

Test Report

SPONSOR: **Acuity Brands**
Oceanside, CA

Sound Absorption
RAL™-A20-319

CONDUCTED: 2020-07-29

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ON: Double Layer Felt Fixture (4 objects in square array, spaced 12 in. apart)

TEST METHODOLOGY

Riverbank Acoustical Laboratories™ is accredited by the U.S. Department of Commerce, National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) under the National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program (NVLAP) as an ISO 17025:2017 Laboratory (NVLAP Lab Code: 100227-0) and for this test procedure. The test reported in this document conformed explicitly with ASTM C423-17: "Standard Test Method for Sound Absorption and Sound Absorption Coefficients by the Reverberation Room Method." The specimen mounting was performed according to ASTM E795-16: "Standard Practices for Mounting Test Specimens During Sound Absorption Tests." A description of the measurement procedure and room specifications are available upon request. The results presented in this report apply to the sample as received from the test sponsor.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY SPONSOR

The test specimen was designated by the sponsor as Double Layer Felt Fixture (4 objects in square array, spaced 12 in. apart). The following nominal product information was provided by the sponsor prior to testing. The accuracy of such sponsor-provided information can affect the validity of the test results.

Product Under Test

Trade Name: Double Layer Felt Fixture
Manufacturer: Alight

SPECIMEN MEASUREMENTS & TEST CONDITIONS

Through a full internal inspection performed on the test specimen, Riverbank personnel verified the following information:

Test Specimen

Materials: Semirigid felt paneling in ring-shaped aluminum fixtures with steel reinforcement members
Dimensions: 4 @ 1219.2 mm (48 in.) diameter x 57.15 mm (2.25 in.) deep
Key Geometry: Felt panels (2 per fixture), thickness @ 9 mm (0.354 in.) each
Felt panels fastened to each side of 38.5 mm (1.516 in.) wide reinforcing steel members
Reinforcing steel divides interior cavity into (3) 120° sectors
Ring wall thickness @ 2.5 mm (0.098 in.)
Overall Weight: 31.75 kg (70 lbs)

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Physical Measurements (per object)

Dimensions: 1.22 m (48.0 in) wide by 1.22 m (48.0 in) long
Thickness: 0.06 m (2.25 in)
Weight: 7.94 kg (17.5 lbs)

Test Environment

Room Volume: 291.98 m³
Temperature: 22.6 °C ± 0.1 °C (Requirement: ≥ 10 °C and ≤ 5 °C change)
Relative Humidity: 58.75 % ± 0.7 % (Requirement: ≥ 40 % and ≤ 5 % change)
Barometric Pressure: 98.5 kPa (Requirement not defined)

Each sound absorbing object had an absorptive area (all exposed surfaces) of 2.55 m² (27.49 ft²). The total absorptive area (all exposed surfaces) of all sound-absorbing objects was 10.22 m² (109.96 ft²). The array of objects covered 7.53 m² (81.0 ft²) of the horizontal test surface (total treated area).

MOUNTING METHOD

Type J Mounting: The specimen is an array of 4 spaced sound absorbing fixtures suspended from cables such that the closest face of the fixtures is located approximately 1508.12 mm (59.375 in.) from the horizontal test surface. This approximates the mounting method of a typical ceiling baffle installation. The fixtures were evenly distributed in a 2 by 2 square array, spaced 304.8 mm (12 in.) apart.

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Figure 1 – Specimen mounted in test chamber



Figure 2 – Underside of individual fixture

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TEST RESULTS

Note: There is currently no standardized method for calculating Absorption Coefficients from spaced object absorbers. The sound absorption performance of spaced object absorbers should not be compared directly with specimens tested as a single rectangular area (e.g. mounting types A, E, etc.).

| 1/3 Octave Center Frequency (Hz) | Total Absorption | | Absorption per Object | |
|--|-------------------|----------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| | (m ²) | (Sabins) | (m ² / Object) | (Sabins / Object) |
| 100 | 2.30 | 24.81 | 0.58 | 6.20 |
| ** 125 | 1.79 | 19.28 | 0.45 | 4.82 |
| 160 | 2.83 | 30.47 | 0.71 | 7.62 |
| 200 | 3.29 | 35.41 | 0.82 | 8.85 |
| ** 250 | 3.48 | 37.45 | 0.87 | 9.36 |
| 315 | 4.16 | 44.81 | 1.04 | 11.20 |
| 400 | 4.54 | 48.83 | 1.13 | 12.21 |
| ** 500 | 5.40 | 58.14 | 1.35 | 14.53 |
| 630 | 5.76 | 61.96 | 1.44 | 15.49 |
| 800 | 6.57 | 70.69 | 1.64 | 17.67 |
| ** 1000 | 7.26 | 78.15 | 1.82 | 19.54 |
| 1250 | 7.95 | 85.62 | 1.99 | 21.40 |
| 1600 | 8.21 | 88.42 | 2.05 | 22.11 |
| ** 2000 | 8.30 | 89.32 | 2.07 | 22.33 |
| 2500 | 8.10 | 87.18 | 2.02 | 21.80 |
| 3150 | 7.90 | 85.04 | 1.98 | 21.26 |
| ** 4000 | 8.08 | 87.01 | 2.02 | 21.75 |
| 5000 | 8.29 | 89.26 | 2.07 | 22.31 |

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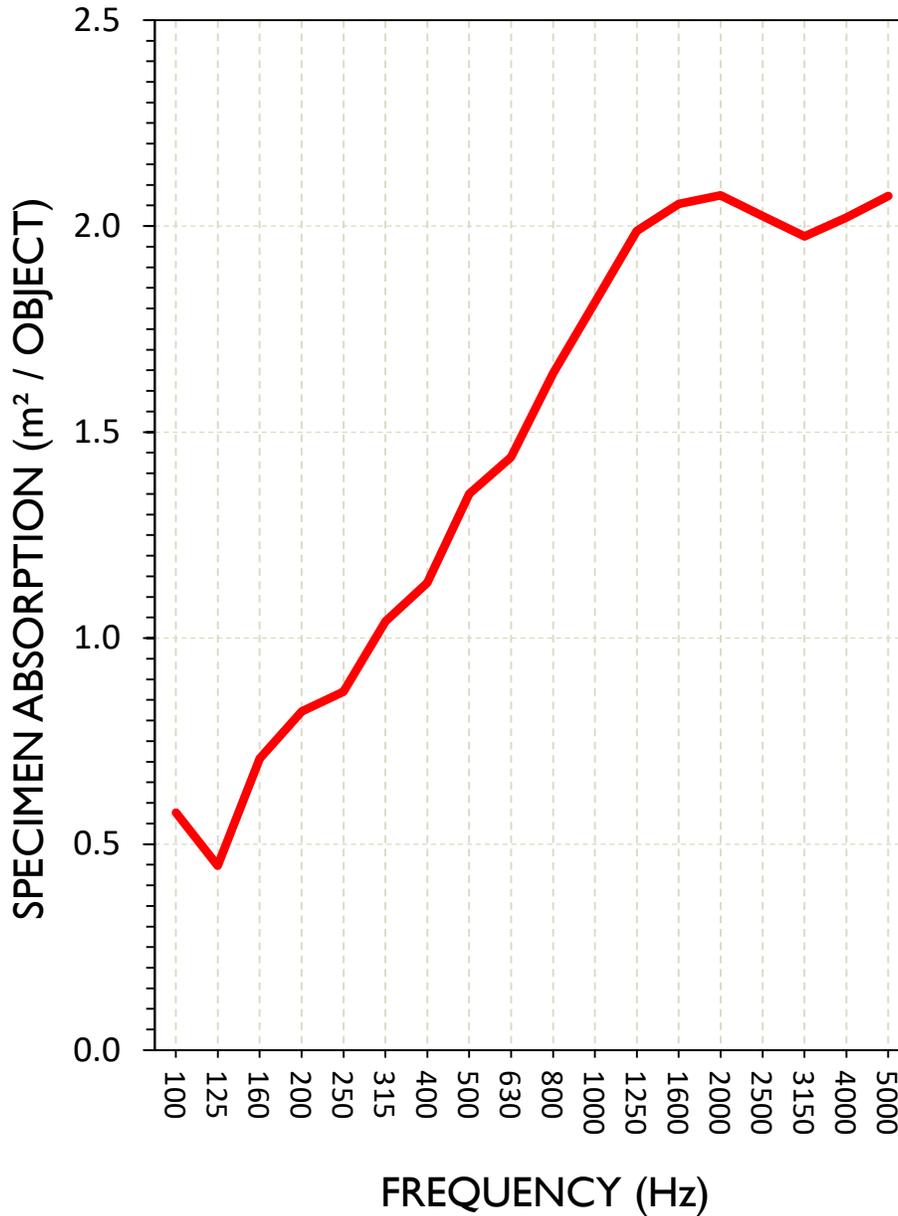
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SOUND ABSORPTION REPORT

Double Layer Felt Fixture (4 objects in square array, spaced 12 in. apart)



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APPENDIX A: Extended Frequency Range Data

Specimen: Double Layer Felt Fixture (4 objects in square array, spaced 12 in. apart) (See Full Report)

The following non-accredited data were obtained in accordance with ASTM C423-17, but extend beyond the defined frequency range of 100Hz to 5,000Hz. These unofficial results are representative of the RAL test environment only and intended for research & comparison purposes.

| 1/3 Octave Band Center Frequency (Hz) | Total Absorption | | Absorption per Object | |
|---|-------------------|----------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| | (m ²) | (Sabins) | (m ² / Object) | (Sabins / Object) |
| 31.5 | 0.72 | 7.79 | 0.18 | 1.95 |
| 40 | -0.66 | -7.10 | -0.16 | -1.77 |
| 50 | -0.63 | -6.75 | -0.16 | -1.69 |
| 63 | -0.43 | -4.61 | -0.11 | -1.15 |
| 80 | 0.55 | 5.95 | 0.14 | 1.49 |
| 100 | 2.30 | 24.81 | 0.58 | 6.20 |
| 125 | 1.79 | 19.28 | 0.45 | 4.82 |
| 160 | 2.83 | 30.47 | 0.71 | 7.62 |
| 200 | 3.29 | 35.41 | 0.82 | 8.85 |
| 250 | 3.48 | 37.45 | 0.87 | 9.36 |
| 315 | 4.16 | 44.81 | 1.04 | 11.20 |
| 400 | 4.54 | 48.83 | 1.13 | 12.21 |
| 500 | 5.40 | 58.14 | 1.35 | 14.53 |
| 630 | 5.76 | 61.96 | 1.44 | 15.49 |
| 800 | 6.57 | 70.69 | 1.64 | 17.67 |
| 1000 | 7.26 | 78.15 | 1.82 | 19.54 |
| 1250 | 7.95 | 85.62 | 1.99 | 21.40 |
| 1600 | 8.21 | 88.42 | 2.05 | 22.11 |
| 2000 | 8.30 | 89.32 | 2.07 | 22.33 |
| 2500 | 8.10 | 87.18 | 2.02 | 21.80 |
| 3150 | 7.90 | 85.04 | 1.98 | 21.26 |
| 4000 | 8.08 | 87.01 | 2.02 | 21.75 |
| 5000 | 8.29 | 89.26 | 2.07 | 22.31 |
| 6300 | 8.71 | 93.75 | 2.18 | 23.44 |
| 8000 | 8.58 | 92.33 | 2.14 | 23.08 |
| 10000 | 8.85 | 95.23 | 2.21 | 23.81 |
| 12500 | 8.61 | 92.68 | 2.15 | 23.17 |

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APPENDIX B: Instruments of Traceability

Specimen: Double Layer Felt Fixture (4 objects in square array, spaced 12 in. apart) (See Full Report)

| <u>Description</u> | <u>Model</u> | <u>Serial Number</u> | <u>Date of Certification</u> | <u>Calibration Due</u> |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| System 1 | Type 3160-A-042 | 3160-106968 | 2020-06-26 | 2021-06-26 |
| Bruel & Kjaer Mic And Preamp A | Type 4943-B-001 | 2311428 | 2019-09-27 | 2020-09-27 |
| Bruel & Kjaer Pistonphone | Type 4228 | 2781248 | 2019-08-09 | 2020-08-09 |
| Omega Digital Temp., Humid. And Pressure Recorder | OM-CP-PRHTemp2000 | P97844 | 2020-02-18 | 2021-02-18 |

APPENDIX C: Revisions to Original Test Report

Specimen: Double Layer Felt Fixture (4 objects in square array, spaced 12 in. apart) (See Full Report)

| <u>Date</u> | <u>Revision</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|
| 2020-08-13 | Original report issued |

END

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ON: Double Layer Felt Fixture (4 objects in square array, spaced 12 in. apart) (See Full Test Report for Details)

Appendix D to ASTM C423 Sound Absorption Test

Non-standard calculation of equivalent NRC Rating and Absorption Coefficients from spaced absorbers

At this time ASTM C423 does not provide a standard method for determining absorption coefficients of spaced object absorbers. Tests of a set of sound absorbing objects spaced apart from each other will yield higher absorption rates than a specimen joined together as a single patch (A-Mount or E-Mount). For this reason it is unfair to provide NRC or absorption coefficient ratings for specimens that consist of a spaced set of absorbers. Despite this, the architectural industry has expressed great demand for a simple "single number" rating for these treatments. Likewise, acoustical consultants desire equivalent absorption coefficient data for use in acoustical modeling software. The following is an attempt to appease these demands until ASTM develops a standard method for calculation. Several alternate non-standard calculation methods are provided. Riverbank Acoustical Laboratories prefers method 1.

Method 1) Apparent Sound Absorption Coefficient calculated from total test surface area covered

The total sound absorption yielded by the specimen is divided by the total surface area of the test surface covered by the suspended fixtures, including intermediate spaces. The fixture rigging covered 7.53 m² (81.0 ft²) of horizontal test surface area. With an extra 304.8 mm (12 in.) of width and depth to account for the space between the tested array and what would be the next fixture in a larger array, the surface area comes to 9.29 m² (100.0 ft²). Apparent Noise Reduction Coefficient (NRC) rating and Sound Absorption Average (SAA) figures are calculated from this data based on the methods described in ASTM C423-17. This may be the most accurate method for comparing fixture arrays to ceiling tile products. The apparent sound absorption coefficient data can be assigned to a single horizontal surface or plane in acoustical modeling software for approximation of fixture array performance. Such approximations rely on the assumptions that fixture spacing is similar to that of the tested array across the entire surface and that the installation occurs over a perfectly reflective surface material.

Method 2) Apparent Sound Absorption Coefficient calculated from total exposed surface area of specimen

The total sound absorption yielded by the specimen is divided by the total surface area of all exposed specimen faces (2.55 m² (27.49 ft²) per fixture x 4 fixtures = 10.22 m² (109.96 ft²) total surface area). Apparent Noise Reduction Coefficient (NRC) rating and Sound Absorption Average (SAA) figures are calculated from this data based on the methods described in ASTM C423-17. This method shows the actual absorption occurring at the exposed surfaces, but does not provide a fair comparison with materials mounted as a uniform patch (in A-mount or E-mount).

Method 3) Apparent Sound Absorption Coefficient calculated from one face per fixture

The total sound absorption yielded by the specimen is divided by the surface area of one side of one large face for each fixture in the specimen (1.17 m² (12.57 ft²) per fixture x 4 fixtures = 4.67 m² (50.27 ft²) total surface area). Apparent Noise Reduction Coefficient (NRC) rating and Sound Absorption Average (SAA) figures are calculated from this data based on the methods described in ASTM C423-17. This method is favored by some material manufacturers since it yields very high NRC figures, but does not provide a fair comparison with other ceiling tile or wall panel products. Riverbank Acoustical Laboratories recommends that results obtained from this method be used for research and comparison purposes only; such results should not be used for marketed claims of product performance.

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Appendix D: Data Note: See full test report for details of mounting position, spacing, and configuration, as these parameters greatly affect sound absorption performance.

| Specimen Absorption | | | Method 1 | Method 2 | Method 3 | |
|---------------------|--------|-----------------|--|---|---|-------------|
| | | | Apparent Abs. Coefficient From Total Coverage Area | Apparent Abs. Coefficient From Total Exposed Surface Area | Apparent Abs. Coefficient From One Face/Fixture | |
| Freq. (Hz) | Sabins | Sabins / Object | | | | |
| 31.5 | 7.79 | 1.95 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.15 | |
| 40 | -7.10 | -1.77 | -0.07 | -0.06 | -0.14 | |
| 50 | -6.75 | -1.69 | -0.07 | -0.06 | -0.13 | |
| 63 | -4.61 | -1.15 | -0.05 | -0.04 | -0.09 | |
| 80 | 5.95 | 1.49 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.12 | |
| 100 | 24.81 | 6.20 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.49 | |
| 125 | 19.28 | 4.82 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.38 | |
| 160 | 30.47 | 7.62 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.61 | |
| 200 | 35.41 | 8.85 | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.70 | |
| 250 | 37.45 | 9.36 | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.75 | |
| 315 | 44.81 | 11.20 | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.89 | |
| 400 | 48.83 | 12.21 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.97 | |
| 500 | 58.14 | 14.53 | 0.58 | 0.53 | 1.16 | |
| 630 | 61.96 | 15.49 | 0.62 | 0.56 | 1.23 | |
| 800 | 70.69 | 17.67 | 0.71 | 0.64 | 1.41 | |
| 1,000 | 78.15 | 19.54 | 0.78 | 0.71 | 1.55 | |
| 1,250 | 85.62 | 21.40 | 0.86 | 0.78 | 1.70 | |
| 1,600 | 88.42 | 22.11 | 0.88 | 0.80 | 1.76 | |
| 2,000 | 89.32 | 22.33 | 0.89 | 0.81 | 1.78 | |
| 2,500 | 87.18 | 21.80 | 0.87 | 0.79 | 1.73 | |
| 3,150 | 85.04 | 21.26 | 0.85 | 0.77 | 1.69 | |
| 4,000 | 87.01 | 21.75 | 0.87 | 0.79 | 1.73 | |
| 5,000 | 89.26 | 22.31 | 0.89 | 0.81 | 1.78 | |
| 6,300 | 93.75 | 23.44 | 0.94 | 0.85 | 1.87 | |
| 8,000 | 92.33 | 23.08 | 0.92 | 0.84 | 1.84 | |
| 10,000 | 95.23 | 23.81 | 0.95 | 0.87 | 1.89 | |
| 12,500 | 92.68 | 23.17 | 0.93 | 0.84 | 1.84 | |
| | | | Apparent NRC: | 0.65 | 0.60 | 1.30 |
| | | | Apparent SAA: | 0.65 | 0.59 | 1.30 |

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